## UNITED STATES

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549
FORM 10-Q
[X] QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the Quarterly Period Ended March 31, 1996
OR
[ ] TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the Transition Period from $\qquad$ to $\qquad$
Commission file number 0-21656

UNITED COMMUNITY BANKS, INC.
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Georgia
(State of incorporation)

58-180-7304
(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)
P.O. Box 398, 59 Highway 515 Blairsville, Georgia

30512
(Address of principal executive offices)

$$
\begin{gathered}
(706) \text { 745-2151 } \\
----------------1 \text { (Telephone number) }
\end{gathered}
$$

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

YES XX NO
Common stock, par value $\$ 1$ per share: 6,260,280 shares outstanding as of April 30, 1996

UNITED COMMUNITY BANKS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
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## PART I Financial Information

## Item 1. Financial Statements

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March 31, 1996
Cash and due from banks Federal funds sold

Cash and cash equivalents

Securities held to maturity (estimated fair value of $\$ 80,509$ and $\$ 79,650$ ) Securities available for sale

Mortgage loans held for sale
Loans
Less: Allowance for loan losses
Loans, net

Premises and equipment
Accrued interest receivable
Other assets

| \$ | 19,390 |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | 15,405 |
|  | 34,795 |
|  | 79,260 |
|  | 65,112 |
| 9,803 |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 464,846 \\ (6,884) \end{gathered}$ |  |
|  | ------ |
|  | 457,962 |

15,941
6,985 12, 882
\$ 682,739
========

## December 31,

 1995$\$$
64,422
124,995
39,468
382,488
------
611,373

Accrued expenses and other liabilities
Federal Home Loan Bank advances
Long-term debt
Convertible subordinated debentures
Total liabilities

Total liabilities

Stockholders' equity:
Preferred stock
Common stock, $\$ 1$ par value; 10,000,000 shares authorized; 6,260,280 shares issued and outstanding
Capital surplus
Net unrealized gain/(loss) on investment securities available for sale, net of tax Retained earnings

Total stockholders' equity
Demand
Interest-bearing demand
Savings
Time
$\quad$ Total deposits
Accrued expenses and other liabilities
Federal Home Loan Bank advances
Long-term debt
Convertible subordinated debentures
5,065
8,947
11,026
1,000
-------
637,411
$-$

| 6,260 | 6,260 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 10,119 | 14,520 |
| (122) | 251 |
| 29,070 | 22,996 |
| 45,327 | 44, 027 |
| \$ 682,739 | 659,669 |

-3-
See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

(In Thousands Except Per Share Data)

| INTEREST INCOME: |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Interest and fees on loans | \$ | 12,058 | 8,467 |
| Interest on deposits with other banks |  | 22 | 3 |
| Interest on federal funds sold |  | 223 | 118 |
| Interest on investment securities: |  |  |  |
| U.S. Treasury and U.S. Government agencies |  | 1,613 | 699 |
| State, county and municipal |  | 464 | 526 |
| Total interest income |  | 14,379 | 9,813 |
| INTEREST EXPENSE: |  |  |  |
| Interest on deposits: |  |  |  |
| Demand |  | 1,004 | 815 |
| Savings |  | 258 | 229 |
| Time |  | 5,862 | 3,518 |
|  |  | 7,124 | 4,562 |
| Long-term debt, FHLB advances, subordinated debentures and federal funds purchased |  |  |  |
| Total interest expense |  | 7,487 | 5,047 |
| Net interest income |  | 6,893 | 4,766 |
| Provision for loan losses |  | 279 | 206 |
| Net interest income after provision for loan losses |  | 6,614 | 4,560 |
| NONINTEREST INCOME: |  |  |  |
| Service charges and fees |  | 609 | 382 |
| Securities gains, net |  | 31 | (11) |
| Mortgage loan and related fees |  | 467 | 291 |
| Other noninterest income |  | 213 | 325 |
| Total noninterest income |  | 1,319 | 987 |
| NONINTEREST EXPENSE: |  |  |  |
| Salaries and employee benefits |  | 2,935 | 2,083 |
| Occupancy |  | 792 | 597 |
| Deposit insurance premiums |  | 11 | 221 |
| Other noninterest expense |  | 1,613 | 827 |
| Total noninterest expense |  | 5,351 | 3,728 |
| Earnings before income taxes |  | 2,582 | 1,819 |
| Income taxes |  | 909 | 563 |
| NET EARNINGS | \$ | 1,673 | 1,256 |
| Net earnings per common share | \$ | 0.27 | 0.22 |
| Weighted average shares outstanding |  | 260,280 | 9,365 |

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES：
Net earnings
Adjustments to reconcile net earnings to net cash provided by operating activities：
Depreciation，amortization and accretion
Provision for loan losses
Gain on sale of investment securities
Change in assets and liabilities：
Interest receivable
Interest payable
Other assets
Accrued expenses and other liabilities
Change in mortgage loans held for sale
Net cash provided by operating activities

CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES：
Proceeds from maturities and calls of securities held to maturity Purchases of securities held to maturity
Proceeds from sales of securities available for sale
Proceeds from maturities and calls of securities available for sale Purchases of securities available for sale
Net change in interest－bearing deposits with other banks
Net increase in loans
Purchase of bank premises and equipment
Net cash used in investing activities

CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES：
Net change in demand and savings deposits
Net change in time deposits
Net increase in federal funds purchased
Proceeds from long－term debt
Repayments of long－term debt
Proceeds from FHLB advances
Repayments of FHLB advances
Net cash provided by financing activities

Net increase in cash and cash equivalents
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period

Cash and cash equivalents at end of period

SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURES OF CASH FLOW INFORMATION：
Cash paid during the period for：
Interest
Income taxes
839
605
5， 081

SCHEDULE OF NONCASH INVESTING AND FINANCING ACTIVITIES：

Chance in dividends payable
Transfers of loans to other real estate owned
Change in unrealized gain（loss）on securities available for sale

| \＄1，673 | 1，256 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 517 | 428 |
| 279 | 206 |
| （31） | 11 |
| （523） | （236） |
| （352） | （35） |
| （766） | （852） |
| 1，355 | （241） |
| 2，246 | 3，057 |
| 4，398 | 3，594 |

2，516

| 4,512 | 2,516 |
| :--- | ---: |
| $(6,436)$ | $(594)$ |
| 2,507 | 2,321 |


$(14,420) \quad(14,057)$
$(20,815)$
（176）
$(22,088)$
$(11,062)$
（ 803 ）
$(21,179)$
$(1,843)$
36，173
$(8,300)$
4
$(630)$
7，346
（87）
32，663

15， 078
14，570
\＄ 34,795
29，648
＝＝ニニニ＝ニ＝＝

605

5
124
For the Three Months Ended
March 31，
1996

The accompanying consolidated financial statements have not been audited. The results of operations are not necessarily indicative of the results of operations for the full year or any other interim periods.

The accounting principals followed by United Community Banks, Inc. ("United") and its bank subsidiaries and the methods of applying these principals conform with generally accepted accounting principals and with general practices within the banking industry. Certain principals which significantly affect the determination of financial position, results of operation and cash flows are summarized below and in United's annual report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 1995.
(1) Basis of Presentation

The consolidated financial statements include the accounts of United and its wholly-owned subsidiaries, Union County Bank (UCB), Citizens Bank (Citizens), Peoples Bank of Fannin County (Peoples), Towns County Bank (Towns) and White County Bank (White). All significant intercompany accounts and transactions have been eliminated in consolidation. Certain items in prior period's financial statements have been reclassified to conform with the current financial statement presentation.

The consolidated financial information furnished herein reflects all adjustments which are, in the opinion of management, necessary to present a fair statement of the results of operations and financial position for the periods covered herein and are normal and recurring in nature. For further information, refer to the consolidated financial statements and footnotes included in United's annual report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 1995.
(2) Earnings Per Share

Earnings per share amounts are based on the weighted average number of shares outstanding. Fully diluted earnings per share are not presented because the assumed conversion of the subordinated debentures do not result in material dilution.
(3) Recently Issued Accounting Standards

During 1995, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued SFAS No. 123, Accounting for Stock-Based Compensation. This new standard became effective January 1, 1996, and will require United to disclose the fair value of employee stock options granted in 1995 and subsequent years. Since United will not be required to record the options at fair market value, management does not expect this new standard to have a material impact on the consolidated financial statements.
(4) Common Stock Offering

On October 26, 1995, the board of directors declared a share dividend of four common shares per one outstanding share (4:1) payable to shareholders of record on November 6, 1995. All references in the accompanying Financial Statements with regard to the number of shares of common stock and the per share amounts have been restated to reflect this stock dividend.

OF
FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS
Results of Operations
OVERVIEW
Net Earnings for the quarter ended March 31, 1996 increased to $\$ 1,673,000$ or 33 percent over net earnings for the first quarter of 1995. Net earnings per common share for the first quarter also increased 19 percent from the same period in 1995 to \$0.27 Net interest income increased 45 percent for the quarter ended March 31, 1996 over the same period of 1995 to 6.9 million. For the first quarter, the provision for loan losses increased 35 percent to $\$ 279$ thousand for the three month period. Noninterest income and expense rose 34 percent and 44 percent respectively for the first quarter of 1996.

NET INTEREST INCOME
Net interest income for the quarter ended March 31, 1996 increased $\$ 2.1$ million over the first quarter of 1995. This increase was the result of a $\$ 4.5$ million, or 47 percent, increase in interest income and a $\$ 2.4$ million, or 51 percent increase in interest expense. The increase in interest income was due to an increase in earning assets of $\$ 184$ million coupled with a 25 basis point increase in the average yield on earning assets from 9.01 percent to 9.26 percent.

NET INTEREST MARGIN
The difference between the overall interest income on earning assets and the interest expense paid on all funding sources, including noninterest bearing deposits, is referred to as the net interest margin. For the first three months of 1996 the net interest margin was 4.44 percent compared to 4.38 percent for the same period in 1995. This 6 basis point increase resulted from the changes in rates and volumes of earning assets and the corresponding funding sources noted previously. A 25 basis point increase in the rate received on earning assets was partially offset by a 29 basis point increase in the rates paid on deposits. In addition, the net interest margin was positively impacted by a 70 percent increase in noninterest bearing funds.

## NONINTEREST INCOME AND EXPENSE

Noninterest income for the first three months of 1996 increased \$332 thousand, or 34 percent over the same period in 1995. Service charges on deposits increased over \$227 thousand, or 59 percent. The increase in service charges resulted by the increase in number of accounts and balances outstanding in transaction deposit accounts. Mortgage loan and related fees increased $\$ 176$ thousand, or $60 \%$ as a result in increased volume due to a decline in interest rates for the first three months of 1996. Gains on investment securities sold during the first quarter of 1996 were not material.

Noninterest expenses increased $\$ 1.6$ million, or 44 percent, during the first three months of 1996 over the same period in 1995. Salaries and employee benefits increased $\$ 852$ thousand, or 41 percent, for the first quarter. The increase in salaries and benefits were the result of the addition of personnel in connection with the White County acquisition as well as the branch banking facilities acquired by Citizens. Net occupancy expense increased 33 percent due primarily to the increased depreciation and occupancy expenses resulting for the White and Citizens branch acquisitions. FDIC deposit insurance premiums decreased $\$ 210$ thousand or 95 percent as a result of the recalculated FDIC assessment. Other noninterest expense, including stationary and supplies and advertising, increased \$786 thousand during the quarter.

INCOME TAXES
Income tax expense increased during the first quarter of 1996 compared to the same period in 1995 by $\$ 346$ thousand or 61 percent. The effective tax rates for the three months ended March 31, 1996 and 1995 were 35 percent and 31 percent, respectively. The increases are due primarily to the combined efforts of increased levels of pretax income, and a lower mix of tax-exempt securities held in portfolio. Management expects the trend of an increasing effective tax rate to continue.

PROVISION AND ALLOWANCE FOR POSSIBLE LOAN LOSSES
The provision for loan losses for the three months ended March 31, 1996 increased $\$ 73$ thousand to $\$ 279$ thousand from the $\$ 207$ thousand reported for the same period in 1995. Management considers the size and character of the loan portfolio, changes in nonperforming and past due loans, historical loan loss experience, the existing risk of individual loans, concentrations of loans to specific borrowers and existing and prospective economic conditions when determining the adequacy of the allowance for loan losses. The allowance for loan losses at March 31, 1996 was $\$ 6.9$ million compared to $\$ 6.5$ million at December 31, 1995. The ratio of the allowance for loan losses to loans outstanding at March 31, 1996 was 1.45 percent compared to 1.43 percent at December 31, 1995. It is management s belief that the allowance for loan losses is adequate to absorb probable loss in the portfolio.

NONPERFORMING ASSETS AND PAST DUE LOANS
Nonperforming assets, comprised of nonaccrual loans and other real estate owned, totaled \$1.45 million at March 31, 1996 compared to $\$ 2.2$ million at December 31, 1995. Nonperforming assets as a percentage of total loans and other real estate owned was 0.31 percent at March 31, 1996 and 0.48 percent at December 31, 1995.

United regularly monitors selected accruing loans for which general economic conditions or changes within a particular industry could cause the borrowers financial difficulties. This continuous monitoring of the loan portfolio and the related identification of loans with a high degree of credit risk are essential parts of United's credit management. Management continues to emphasize maintaining a low level of nonperforming assets and returning current nonperforming assets to an earning status.

At March 31, 1996, management was unaware of any known trends, events or uncertainties that will have or that are reasonably likely to have a material effect on United's liquidity, capital resources or operations.

FINANCIAL CONDITION

OVERVIEW
Total assets at March 31, 1996 were $\$ 683$ million representing a $\$ 23$ million or a 3.5 percent increase from December 31, 1995 and a $\$ 192$ million or a 39 percent increase from March 31, 1995.

ASSETS AND FUNDING
At March 31, 1995, earning assets totaled $\$ 634$ million, an increase of $\$ 23$ million from December 31, 1995. The mix of earning assets remained relatively the same during the first three months of 1996. Loans comprised 75 percent of total earning assets, while the percentage of earning assets represented by total investment securities was 23 percent at March 31, 1996 and December 31, 1995.

Interest bearing deposits at March 31, 1996 increased $\$ 19$ million from December 31, 1995, while non-interest bearing deposits increased over $\$ 1.6$ million since December 31, 1995. At March 31, 1996, deposits accounted for 90 percent of United s funding unchanged from year end.

LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES
Net cash provided by operating activities totaled $\$ 4.4$ million for the three months ended March 31, 1996. For the first quarters of 1996, net cash used by investing activities of $\$ 22$ million consisted of proceeds from maturities of investments securities of $\$ 17.2$ million, proceeds from sales of investment securities of $\$ 2.5$ million offset by cash outflows of $\$ 20.9$ million in investment security purchases, a $\$ 20.8$ million increase in loans outstanding and purchases of bank premises and equipment of $\$ 176$ thousand. Net cash provided by financing activities consisted largely of the $\$ 20.8$ million increase in deposit and time accounts and were offset slightly by payments of $\$ 337$ thousand on United s long-term debt and FHLB repayments. total assets compared to 6.67 percent at December 31, 1996. The slight decrease since year end 1996 reflects the asset growth of $\$ 23$ million and the change of $\$ 595$ thousand in the unrealized loss in United s available for sale investment portfolio offset by retained net earnings from the first quarter.

# UNITED COMMUNITY BANKS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES 

PART II. OTHER INFORMATION

Item 1. Legal Proceedings - None

Item 2. Changes in Securities - None

Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities - None

Item 4. Submission of Matters to a Vote of Security Holders - None

Item 5. Other Information - None

Item 6. Exhibits and Reports on Form 8-K
(a) Exhibits - Exhibit 27 - Financial Data Schedule
(b) Reports on Form 8-K - None

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this Report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

UNITED COMMUNITY BANKS, INC.

By: /s/ Jimmy C. Tallent
Jimmy C. Tallent, President (Principal Executive Officer)

Date: May 10, 1996

By: /s/ Christopher J. Bledsoe Christopher J. Bledsoe Chief Financial Officer (Principal Financial Officer)

Date: May 10, 1996

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    3-MOS
        DEC-31-1996
            JAN-31-1996
                MAR-31-1996
                        19,389
            0
                15,405
0
    65,112
        79,260
            80,509
                474, 649
                6,884
                    682,739
                                    611,373
                                    8,947
            5, 065
                12, 026
                    0
                                    0
                                    6,260
682,739
                        12,058
            2,321
            14,379
            7,124
            7,487
        6,893
            278
                31
                1,613
                2,583
    2,583
                0
                    1,673
                0.267
                0.267
                9.26
                    1, 043
                                    184
                                    \({ }_{0}{ }_{0}\)
                \(545{ }^{\circ}\)
                    46
                    107
            6,884
        6, 884
    6,884
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